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Di-*tert*-butyl 2,2'-[9*H*-fluorene-9,9-diyl-bis(*p*-phenyleneoxy)]diacetateKiramat Shah,^a Sammer Yousuf,^a Muhammad Raza Shah^a and Seik Weng Ng^{b*}^aH.E.J. Research Institute of Chemistry, International Center for Chemical and Biological Sciences, University of Karachi, Karachi 75270, Pakistan, and^bDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

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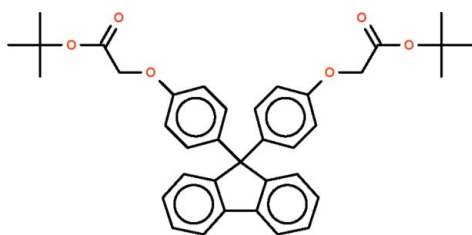
Received 8 June 2010; accepted 12 June 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.051; wR factor = 0.161; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.9.

In the title molecule, $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_6$, the non-fused C atom belonging to the five-membered ring of the fluorene system is connected to two *p*-phenylene rings, the rings opening up the $\text{C}_{\text{aryl}}-\text{C}-\text{C}_{\text{aryl}}$ angle to 113.1 (1)°. The four-atom $-\text{O}-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(=\text{O})-\text{O}-$ chain between the *p*-phenylene ring and the *tert*-butyl group assumes a more regular W-shaped conformation for one substituent [$\text{O}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}$ torsion angle = 171.9 (2)°] but a less regular W-shaped conformation for the other [torsion angle = 147.4 (2)°].

Related literature

For the application of the title compound as a dissolution inhibitor for protecting photosensitive poly-benzoxazoles, see: Ogura *et al.* (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_6$
 $M_r = 578.67$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 15.6527$ (8) Å
 $b = 11.9466$ (6) Å
 $c = 17.8218$ (9) Å
 $\beta = 107.109$ (1)°

$V = 3185.1$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.45 \times 0.25 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer
 21641 measured reflections

7322 independent reflections
 4525 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.161$
 $S = 1.00$
 7322 reflections

388 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2002); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2002); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank the Higher Education Commission of Pakistan and the University of Malaya for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZS2047).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, o1705 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810022579]

Di-*tert*-butyl 2,2'-[9*H*-fluorene-9,9-diylbis(*p*-phenyleneoxy)]diacetate

K. Shah, S. Yousuf, M. Raza Shah and S. W. Ng

Comment

9,9-Bis[4-(*tert*-butoxycarbonylmethoxy)phenyl]fluorene (Scheme 1) is described in the context of its function as a 'dissolution inhibitor' for protecting the photosensitive poly(benzoxazole)s used for protecting chips (Ogura *et al.*, 2009). The carbon atom belonging to the five-membered fluorenyl ring is connected to two *p*-phenylene rings which open up the C_{aryl}-C-C_{aryl} angle to 113.1 (1)° but the rings have to be rotated by 57.9 (1)°. Of the two four-atom -O-CH₂-C(=O)-O- chains between the *p*-phenylene ring and the *tert*-butyl group, one assumes a more regular *W*-shaped conformation [O-C-C-C torsion angle 171.9 (2)°] whereas the other assumes a less regular *W*-shaped conformation for the other [torsion angle 147.4 (2)°] (Fig. 1).

Experimental

9,9-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)fluorene (0.5 g, 1.4 mmol) was dissolved in acetone (25 ml) to give a clear solution. Potassium carbonate (0.7 g, 5 mmol) was added and the mixture stirred for an hour. *tert*-Butylbromo acetate (1 ml, 5.6 mmol) was added and stirring continued overnight. The mixture was filtered, prismatic crystals separating from the solution in 80% yield.

Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions [C-H = 0.93–0.97 Å, $U(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{--}1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$] and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation.

Figures

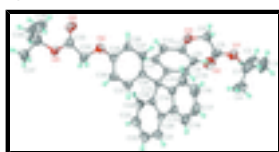


Fig. 1. Thermal ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of C₃₇H₃₈O₆ at the 50% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

Di-*tert*-butyl 2,2'-[9*H*-fluorene-9,9-diylbis(*p*-phenyleneoxy)]diacetate

Crystal data

C₃₇H₃₈O₆

$M_r = 578.67$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 15.6527$ (8) Å

$b = 11.9466$ (6) Å

$c = 17.8218$ (9) Å

$F(000) = 1232$

$D_x = 1.207$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 3717 reflections

$\theta = 2.2\text{--}21.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K

supplementary materials

$\beta = 107.109 (1)^\circ$
 $V = 3185.1 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$

Block, colorless
 $0.45 \times 0.25 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
graphite
 ω scans
21641 measured reflections
7322 independent reflections

4525 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$
 $h = -12 \rightarrow 20$
 $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$
 $l = -23 \rightarrow 23$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.161$
 $S = 1.00$
7322 reflections
388 parameters
0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0795P)^2 + 0.3146P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.96192 (9) | 0.50272 (11) | 0.17980 (8) | 0.0660 (4) |
| O2 | 0.90616 (13) | 0.40493 (15) | 0.26336 (10) | 0.0924 (5) |
| O3 | 0.74271 (9) | 0.40436 (10) | 0.14068 (8) | 0.0602 (4) |
| O4 | 0.18694 (9) | 0.79726 (14) | 0.01378 (8) | 0.0684 (4) |
| O5 | 0.02575 (10) | 0.72090 (14) | -0.06079 (10) | 0.0831 (5) |
| O6 | -0.03695 (9) | 0.82951 (14) | 0.01154 (9) | 0.0735 (4) |
| C1 | 1.05054 (14) | 0.53058 (19) | 0.23489 (14) | 0.0734 (6) |
| C2 | 1.10416 (18) | 0.4244 (2) | 0.25468 (17) | 0.0992 (9) |
| H2A | 1.1106 | 0.3917 | 0.2075 | 0.149* |
| H2B | 1.0740 | 0.3728 | 0.2794 | 0.149* |
| H2C | 1.1622 | 0.4411 | 0.2898 | 0.149* |
| C3 | 1.08798 (19) | 0.6088 (3) | 0.18602 (19) | 0.1086 (10) |
| H3A | 1.0953 | 0.5692 | 0.1414 | 0.163* |
| H3B | 1.1449 | 0.6367 | 0.2172 | 0.163* |
| H3C | 1.0476 | 0.6704 | 0.1684 | 0.163* |
| C4 | 1.0403 (2) | 0.5896 (3) | 0.30693 (18) | 0.1131 (10) |
| H4A | 1.0070 | 0.6575 | 0.2914 | 0.170* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| H4B | 1.0983 | 0.6070 | 0.3418 | 0.170* |
| H4C | 1.0090 | 0.5417 | 0.3332 | 0.170* |
| C5 | 0.90208 (14) | 0.43879 (17) | 0.19930 (13) | 0.0614 (5) |
| C6 | 0.82649 (13) | 0.41483 (17) | 0.12614 (12) | 0.0610 (5) |
| H6A | 0.8231 | 0.4748 | 0.0887 | 0.073* |
| H6B | 0.8393 | 0.3460 | 0.1026 | 0.073* |
| C7 | 0.70189 (12) | 0.50185 (14) | 0.15283 (10) | 0.0462 (4) |
| C8 | 0.74248 (12) | 0.60625 (14) | 0.16529 (11) | 0.0502 (4) |
| H8 | 0.8018 | 0.6143 | 0.1659 | 0.060* |
| C9 | 0.69411 (12) | 0.69830 (14) | 0.17677 (10) | 0.0475 (4) |
| H9 | 0.7217 | 0.7680 | 0.1845 | 0.057* |
| C10 | 0.60613 (11) | 0.69016 (13) | 0.17709 (9) | 0.0416 (4) |
| C11 | 0.56757 (12) | 0.58392 (14) | 0.16520 (10) | 0.0481 (4) |
| H11 | 0.5089 | 0.5751 | 0.1662 | 0.058* |
| C12 | 0.61385 (12) | 0.49206 (14) | 0.15200 (10) | 0.0483 (4) |
| H12 | 0.5856 | 0.4228 | 0.1424 | 0.058* |
| C13 | 0.55467 (11) | 0.79052 (13) | 0.19559 (9) | 0.0425 (4) |
| C14 | 0.59517 (12) | 0.90292 (14) | 0.18369 (11) | 0.0479 (4) |
| C15 | 0.60298 (15) | 0.94869 (17) | 0.11487 (13) | 0.0653 (5) |
| H15 | 0.5828 | 0.9100 | 0.0677 | 0.078* |
| C16 | 0.64175 (17) | 1.05427 (19) | 0.11778 (17) | 0.0792 (7) |
| H16 | 0.6484 | 1.0859 | 0.0721 | 0.095* |
| C17 | 0.67034 (16) | 1.11222 (18) | 0.18756 (18) | 0.0803 (7) |
| H17 | 0.6949 | 1.1832 | 0.1881 | 0.096* |
| C18 | 0.66323 (14) | 1.06687 (17) | 0.25624 (16) | 0.0695 (6) |
| H18 | 0.6832 | 1.1063 | 0.3031 | 0.083* |
| C19 | 0.62587 (11) | 0.96158 (15) | 0.25474 (11) | 0.0510 (4) |
| C20 | 0.60928 (11) | 0.89381 (15) | 0.31708 (10) | 0.0487 (4) |
| C21 | 0.62633 (13) | 0.91414 (19) | 0.39751 (12) | 0.0648 (6) |
| H21 | 0.6534 | 0.9805 | 0.4196 | 0.078* |
| C22 | 0.60246 (15) | 0.8344 (2) | 0.44319 (12) | 0.0739 (7) |
| H22 | 0.6131 | 0.8474 | 0.4966 | 0.089* |
| C23 | 0.56317 (14) | 0.7359 (2) | 0.41104 (12) | 0.0706 (6) |
| H23 | 0.5476 | 0.6829 | 0.4430 | 0.085* |
| C24 | 0.54639 (13) | 0.71426 (17) | 0.33173 (10) | 0.0564 (5) |
| H24 | 0.5206 | 0.6469 | 0.3105 | 0.068* |
| C25 | 0.56844 (11) | 0.79406 (15) | 0.28465 (9) | 0.0450 (4) |
| C26 | 0.45506 (12) | 0.79041 (13) | 0.14816 (9) | 0.0432 (4) |
| C27 | 0.42460 (12) | 0.74664 (15) | 0.07270 (10) | 0.0492 (4) |
| H27 | 0.4653 | 0.7141 | 0.0503 | 0.059* |
| C28 | 0.33544 (13) | 0.75042 (16) | 0.03025 (10) | 0.0525 (4) |
| H28 | 0.3167 | 0.7195 | -0.0198 | 0.063* |
| C29 | 0.27377 (12) | 0.79966 (15) | 0.06131 (10) | 0.0496 (4) |
| C30 | 0.30209 (13) | 0.84633 (17) | 0.13524 (11) | 0.0575 (5) |
| H30 | 0.2614 | 0.8809 | 0.1567 | 0.069* |
| C31 | 0.39187 (13) | 0.84105 (16) | 0.17724 (11) | 0.0539 (5) |
| H31 | 0.4104 | 0.8729 | 0.2270 | 0.065* |
| C32 | 0.11751 (13) | 0.8322 (2) | 0.04370 (12) | 0.0643 (5) |
| H32A | 0.1150 | 0.9132 | 0.0449 | 0.077* |

supplementary materials

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|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| H32B | 0.1277 | 0.8044 | 0.0968 | 0.077* |
| C33 | 0.03097 (14) | 0.78602 (18) | -0.00918 (12) | 0.0592 (5) |
| C34 | -0.12991 (15) | 0.7891 (2) | -0.02384 (14) | 0.0750 (6) |
| C35 | -0.16201 (17) | 0.8197 (2) | -0.10832 (14) | 0.0878 (7) |
| H35A | -0.1587 | 0.8994 | -0.1137 | 0.132* |
| H35B | -0.2228 | 0.7957 | -0.1300 | 0.132* |
| H35C | -0.1253 | 0.7838 | -0.1359 | 0.132* |
| C36 | -0.13214 (19) | 0.6639 (3) | -0.0107 (2) | 0.1187 (11) |
| H36A | -0.0988 | 0.6264 | -0.0407 | 0.178* |
| H36B | -0.1930 | 0.6383 | -0.0272 | 0.178* |
| H36C | -0.1061 | 0.6478 | 0.0441 | 0.178* |
| C37 | -0.18185 (19) | 0.8536 (3) | 0.02153 (19) | 0.1255 (13) |
| H37A | -0.1788 | 0.9322 | 0.0114 | 0.188* |
| H37B | -0.1565 | 0.8396 | 0.0767 | 0.188* |
| H37C | -0.2431 | 0.8298 | 0.0052 | 0.188* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0500 (8) | 0.0662 (9) | 0.0737 (9) | -0.0015 (7) | 0.0056 (7) | 0.0012 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0921 (13) | 0.1007 (13) | 0.0749 (11) | -0.0092 (10) | 0.0100 (9) | 0.0199 (9) |
| O3 | 0.0519 (8) | 0.0475 (7) | 0.0819 (10) | -0.0023 (6) | 0.0205 (7) | -0.0109 (6) |
| O4 | 0.0434 (8) | 0.1055 (11) | 0.0512 (8) | -0.0002 (7) | 0.0057 (6) | -0.0054 (7) |
| O5 | 0.0602 (10) | 0.0932 (11) | 0.0883 (11) | -0.0021 (8) | 0.0097 (8) | -0.0280 (9) |
| O6 | 0.0460 (8) | 0.1080 (12) | 0.0651 (9) | -0.0146 (8) | 0.0144 (7) | -0.0173 (8) |
| C1 | 0.0516 (12) | 0.0665 (13) | 0.0878 (16) | 0.0021 (10) | -0.0014 (11) | -0.0100 (12) |
| C2 | 0.0738 (17) | 0.0862 (18) | 0.117 (2) | 0.0229 (14) | -0.0044 (15) | -0.0026 (16) |
| C3 | 0.0646 (16) | 0.107 (2) | 0.139 (3) | -0.0204 (15) | 0.0059 (16) | 0.0190 (19) |
| C4 | 0.098 (2) | 0.106 (2) | 0.118 (2) | -0.0049 (17) | 0.0063 (18) | -0.0490 (18) |
| C5 | 0.0571 (13) | 0.0506 (11) | 0.0729 (14) | 0.0062 (10) | 0.0137 (11) | -0.0025 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0518 (12) | 0.0581 (12) | 0.0717 (13) | 0.0000 (9) | 0.0158 (10) | -0.0133 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0487 (10) | 0.0462 (10) | 0.0432 (9) | -0.0006 (8) | 0.0127 (8) | -0.0013 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0403 (9) | 0.0505 (10) | 0.0588 (11) | -0.0065 (8) | 0.0130 (8) | -0.0034 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0445 (10) | 0.0428 (9) | 0.0535 (10) | -0.0077 (8) | 0.0121 (8) | -0.0045 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0434 (9) | 0.0458 (9) | 0.0346 (8) | -0.0039 (7) | 0.0101 (7) | -0.0002 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0443 (10) | 0.0504 (10) | 0.0522 (10) | -0.0075 (8) | 0.0179 (8) | 0.0018 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0520 (11) | 0.0418 (9) | 0.0515 (10) | -0.0110 (8) | 0.0158 (8) | -0.0006 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0428 (9) | 0.0464 (9) | 0.0375 (8) | -0.0034 (7) | 0.0106 (7) | -0.0009 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0430 (10) | 0.0452 (9) | 0.0550 (10) | 0.0005 (8) | 0.0136 (8) | 0.0014 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0708 (14) | 0.0592 (12) | 0.0691 (13) | -0.0016 (11) | 0.0255 (11) | 0.0094 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0752 (16) | 0.0629 (14) | 0.107 (2) | 0.0021 (12) | 0.0389 (15) | 0.0285 (14) |
| C17 | 0.0579 (14) | 0.0453 (11) | 0.135 (2) | -0.0059 (10) | 0.0247 (15) | 0.0053 (14) |
| C18 | 0.0500 (12) | 0.0490 (11) | 0.1032 (18) | -0.0006 (9) | 0.0127 (11) | -0.0093 (12) |
| C19 | 0.0362 (9) | 0.0443 (9) | 0.0680 (12) | 0.0031 (8) | 0.0084 (8) | -0.0087 (8) |
| C20 | 0.0336 (9) | 0.0602 (11) | 0.0476 (10) | 0.0085 (8) | 0.0047 (7) | -0.0084 (8) |
| C21 | 0.0447 (11) | 0.0813 (14) | 0.0588 (12) | 0.0109 (10) | 0.0003 (9) | -0.0241 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0542 (13) | 0.120 (2) | 0.0421 (11) | 0.0176 (13) | 0.0060 (9) | -0.0052 (12) |
| C23 | 0.0563 (13) | 0.1094 (18) | 0.0446 (11) | 0.0073 (12) | 0.0125 (10) | 0.0115 (12) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C24 | 0.0486 (11) | 0.0740 (13) | 0.0450 (10) | -0.0004 (9) | 0.0113 (8) | 0.0061 (9) |
| C25 | 0.0362 (9) | 0.0572 (10) | 0.0394 (9) | 0.0049 (8) | 0.0079 (7) | -0.0027 (7) |
| C26 | 0.0446 (10) | 0.0449 (9) | 0.0382 (8) | -0.0030 (7) | 0.0094 (7) | 0.0015 (7) |
| C27 | 0.0494 (10) | 0.0599 (11) | 0.0394 (9) | -0.0023 (9) | 0.0150 (8) | -0.0008 (8) |
| C28 | 0.0520 (11) | 0.0665 (12) | 0.0357 (9) | -0.0071 (9) | 0.0078 (8) | -0.0031 (8) |
| C29 | 0.0437 (10) | 0.0577 (11) | 0.0436 (9) | -0.0032 (8) | 0.0069 (8) | 0.0054 (8) |
| C30 | 0.0499 (11) | 0.0670 (12) | 0.0523 (11) | 0.0094 (9) | 0.0102 (9) | -0.0068 (9) |
| C31 | 0.0525 (11) | 0.0610 (11) | 0.0436 (10) | 0.0021 (9) | 0.0069 (8) | -0.0100 (8) |
| C32 | 0.0482 (11) | 0.0828 (14) | 0.0594 (12) | -0.0057 (10) | 0.0122 (9) | -0.0034 (10) |
| C33 | 0.0505 (12) | 0.0699 (13) | 0.0542 (11) | -0.0048 (10) | 0.0108 (9) | 0.0029 (10) |
| C34 | 0.0485 (12) | 0.1056 (19) | 0.0681 (14) | -0.0184 (12) | 0.0128 (10) | -0.0076 (12) |
| C35 | 0.0669 (15) | 0.111 (2) | 0.0733 (16) | 0.0061 (14) | 0.0012 (12) | -0.0057 (14) |
| C36 | 0.0694 (18) | 0.135 (3) | 0.134 (3) | -0.0339 (18) | 0.0025 (17) | 0.039 (2) |
| C37 | 0.0640 (17) | 0.215 (4) | 0.106 (2) | -0.024 (2) | 0.0379 (17) | -0.049 (2) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C5 | 1.331 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.378 (4) |
| O1—C1 | 1.482 (3) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| O2—C5 | 1.195 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.373 (3) |
| O3—C7 | 1.376 (2) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| O3—C6 | 1.415 (2) | C18—C19 | 1.384 (3) |
| O4—C29 | 1.374 (2) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| O4—C32 | 1.407 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.459 (3) |
| O5—C33 | 1.189 (2) | C20—C25 | 1.395 (2) |
| O6—C33 | 1.329 (2) | C20—C21 | 1.400 (3) |
| O6—C34 | 1.486 (3) | C21—C22 | 1.374 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.504 (3) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C3 | 1.509 (4) | C22—C23 | 1.373 (3) |
| C1—C4 | 1.514 (3) | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9600 | C23—C24 | 1.384 (3) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9600 | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2C | 0.9600 | C24—C25 | 1.379 (2) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9600 | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9600 | C26—C31 | 1.384 (2) |
| C3—H3C | 0.9600 | C26—C27 | 1.390 (2) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9600 | C27—C28 | 1.379 (3) |
| C4—H4B | 0.9600 | C27—H27 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4C | 0.9600 | C28—C29 | 1.378 (3) |
| C5—C6 | 1.508 (3) | C28—H28 | 0.9300 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700 | C29—C30 | 1.378 (3) |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700 | C30—C31 | 1.386 (3) |
| C7—C12 | 1.379 (3) | C30—H30 | 0.9300 |
| C7—C8 | 1.388 (2) | C31—H31 | 0.9300 |
| C8—C9 | 1.384 (2) | C32—C33 | 1.509 (3) |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | C32—H32A | 0.9700 |
| C9—C10 | 1.382 (2) | C32—H32B | 0.9700 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9300 | C34—C35 | 1.486 (3) |
| C10—C11 | 1.394 (2) | C34—C37 | 1.515 (4) |

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| C10—C13 | 1.533 (2) | C34—C36 | 1.515 (4) |
| C11—C12 | 1.373 (2) | C35—H35A | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300 | C35—H35B | 0.9600 |
| C12—H12 | 0.9300 | C35—H35C | 0.9600 |
| C13—C14 | 1.526 (2) | C36—H36A | 0.9600 |
| C13—C25 | 1.538 (2) | C36—H36B | 0.9600 |
| C13—C26 | 1.540 (2) | C36—H36C | 0.9600 |
| C14—C15 | 1.381 (3) | C37—H37A | 0.9600 |
| C14—C19 | 1.403 (2) | C37—H37B | 0.9600 |
| C15—C16 | 1.394 (3) | C37—H37C | 0.9600 |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | | |
| C5—O1—C1 | 123.30 (17) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.5 |
| C7—O3—C6 | 116.90 (14) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.5 |
| C29—O4—C32 | 119.62 (15) | C18—C19—C14 | 120.14 (19) |
| C33—O6—C34 | 121.20 (17) | C18—C19—C20 | 131.20 (19) |
| O1—C1—C2 | 108.35 (18) | C14—C19—C20 | 108.65 (15) |
| O1—C1—C3 | 101.74 (19) | C25—C20—C21 | 119.90 (18) |
| C2—C1—C3 | 111.9 (2) | C25—C20—C19 | 108.74 (15) |
| O1—C1—C4 | 110.7 (2) | C21—C20—C19 | 131.35 (18) |
| C2—C1—C4 | 112.6 (2) | C22—C21—C20 | 118.9 (2) |
| C3—C1—C4 | 110.9 (2) | C22—C21—H21 | 120.5 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.5 | C20—C21—H21 | 120.5 |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.5 | C23—C22—C21 | 120.89 (19) |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 109.5 | C23—C22—H22 | 119.6 |
| C1—C2—H2C | 109.5 | C21—C22—H22 | 119.6 |
| H2A—C2—H2C | 109.5 | C22—C23—C24 | 120.9 (2) |
| H2B—C2—H2C | 109.5 | C22—C23—H23 | 119.6 |
| C1—C3—H3A | 109.5 | C24—C23—H23 | 119.6 |
| C1—C3—H3B | 109.5 | C25—C24—C23 | 119.1 (2) |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 109.5 | C25—C24—H24 | 120.5 |
| C1—C3—H3C | 109.5 | C23—C24—H24 | 120.5 |
| H3A—C3—H3C | 109.5 | C24—C25—C20 | 120.31 (16) |
| H3B—C3—H3C | 109.5 | C24—C25—C13 | 128.64 (16) |
| C1—C4—H4A | 109.5 | C20—C25—C13 | 111.04 (15) |
| C1—C4—H4B | 109.5 | C31—C26—C27 | 116.57 (16) |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 109.5 | C31—C26—C13 | 120.93 (14) |
| C1—C4—H4C | 109.5 | C27—C26—C13 | 122.37 (15) |
| H4A—C4—H4C | 109.5 | C28—C27—C26 | 121.49 (17) |
| H4B—C4—H4C | 109.5 | C28—C27—H27 | 119.3 |
| O2—C5—O1 | 126.8 (2) | C26—C27—H27 | 119.3 |
| O2—C5—C6 | 124.7 (2) | C29—C28—C27 | 120.61 (16) |
| O1—C5—C6 | 108.45 (18) | C29—C28—H28 | 119.7 |
| O3—C6—C5 | 113.08 (17) | C27—C28—H28 | 119.7 |
| O3—C6—H6A | 109.0 | O4—C29—C28 | 115.23 (16) |
| C5—C6—H6A | 109.0 | O4—C29—C30 | 125.40 (17) |
| O3—C6—H6B | 109.0 | C28—C29—C30 | 119.37 (17) |
| C5—C6—H6B | 109.0 | C29—C30—C31 | 119.20 (17) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 107.8 | C29—C30—H30 | 120.4 |
| O3—C7—C12 | 115.82 (15) | C31—C30—H30 | 120.4 |

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| O3—C7—C8 | 125.03 (16) | C26—C31—C30 | 122.72 (16) |
| C12—C7—C8 | 119.15 (16) | C26—C31—H31 | 118.6 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 119.55 (17) | C30—C31—H31 | 118.6 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 120.2 | O4—C32—C33 | 107.86 (17) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 120.2 | O4—C32—H32A | 110.1 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 122.25 (16) | C33—C32—H32A | 110.1 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 118.9 | O4—C32—H32B | 110.1 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 118.9 | C33—C32—H32B | 110.1 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 116.78 (15) | H32A—C32—H32B | 108.4 |
| C9—C10—C13 | 122.20 (14) | O5—C33—O6 | 126.30 (19) |
| C11—C10—C13 | 120.87 (15) | O5—C33—C32 | 124.5 (2) |
| C12—C11—C10 | 121.80 (16) | O6—C33—C32 | 109.15 (18) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 119.1 | O6—C34—C35 | 110.30 (19) |
| C10—C11—H11 | 119.1 | O6—C34—C37 | 102.72 (19) |
| C11—C12—C7 | 120.43 (16) | C35—C34—C37 | 109.9 (2) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.8 | O6—C34—C36 | 108.6 (2) |
| C7—C12—H12 | 119.8 | C35—C34—C36 | 112.5 (2) |
| C14—C13—C10 | 113.09 (13) | C37—C34—C36 | 112.3 (3) |
| C14—C13—C25 | 100.45 (13) | C34—C35—H35A | 109.5 |
| C10—C13—C25 | 108.69 (13) | C34—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| C14—C13—C26 | 108.63 (13) | H35A—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| C10—C13—C26 | 113.10 (13) | C34—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C25—C13—C26 | 112.24 (13) | H35A—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C15—C14—C19 | 120.51 (17) | H35B—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C15—C14—C13 | 128.38 (17) | C34—C36—H36A | 109.5 |
| C19—C14—C13 | 111.11 (15) | C34—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—C16 | 118.5 (2) | H36A—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.8 | C34—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.8 | H36A—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C17—C16—C15 | 120.7 (2) | H36B—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C17—C16—H16 | 119.7 | C34—C37—H37A | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 119.7 | C34—C37—H37B | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—C16 | 121.1 (2) | H37A—C37—H37B | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—H17 | 119.5 | C34—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| C16—C17—H17 | 119.5 | H37A—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| C17—C18—C19 | 119.1 (2) | H37B—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| C5—O1—C1—C2 | 65.4 (3) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -0.3 (3) |
| C5—O1—C1—C3 | -176.6 (2) | C14—C19—C20—C21 | -179.32 (18) |
| C5—O1—C1—C4 | -58.6 (3) | C25—C20—C21—C22 | 0.2 (3) |
| C1—O1—C5—O2 | 8.0 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 179.34 (18) |
| C1—O1—C5—C6 | -171.80 (16) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.5 (3) |
| C7—O3—C6—C5 | 76.5 (2) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.1 (3) |
| O2—C5—C6—O3 | 32.7 (3) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -1.0 (3) |
| O1—C5—C6—O3 | -147.43 (16) | C23—C24—C25—C20 | 1.7 (3) |
| C6—O3—C7—C12 | 168.15 (16) | C23—C24—C25—C13 | -178.61 (17) |
| C6—O3—C7—C8 | -11.7 (3) | C21—C20—C25—C24 | -1.3 (3) |
| O3—C7—C8—C9 | 179.95 (16) | C19—C20—C25—C24 | 179.36 (16) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | 0.1 (3) | C21—C20—C25—C13 | 178.93 (15) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.7 (3) | C19—C20—C25—C13 | -0.38 (19) |

supplementary materials

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| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.0 (3) | C14—C13—C25—C24 | -179.04 (17) |
| C8—C9—C10—C13 | 175.55 (15) | C10—C13—C25—C24 | -60.1 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -1.5 (2) | C26—C13—C25—C24 | 65.7 (2) |
| C13—C10—C11—C12 | -177.08 (15) | C14—C13—C25—C20 | 0.67 (17) |
| C10—C11—C12—C7 | 2.3 (3) | C10—C13—C25—C20 | 119.58 (15) |
| O3—C7—C12—C11 | 178.61 (15) | C26—C13—C25—C20 | -114.56 (15) |
| C8—C7—C12—C11 | -1.5 (3) | C14—C13—C26—C31 | -81.16 (19) |
| C9—C10—C13—C14 | 21.0 (2) | C10—C13—C26—C31 | 152.41 (16) |
| C11—C10—C13—C14 | -163.57 (15) | C25—C13—C26—C31 | 29.0 (2) |
| C9—C10—C13—C25 | -89.59 (18) | C14—C13—C26—C27 | 94.57 (18) |
| C11—C10—C13—C25 | 85.79 (18) | C10—C13—C26—C27 | -31.9 (2) |
| C9—C10—C13—C26 | 145.05 (16) | C25—C13—C26—C27 | -155.27 (16) |
| C11—C10—C13—C26 | -39.6 (2) | C31—C26—C27—C28 | -2.1 (3) |
| C10—C13—C14—C15 | 64.2 (2) | C13—C26—C27—C28 | -177.98 (16) |
| C25—C13—C14—C15 | 179.82 (19) | C26—C27—C28—C29 | 1.0 (3) |
| C26—C13—C14—C15 | -62.3 (2) | C32—O4—C29—C28 | 171.85 (18) |
| C10—C13—C14—C19 | -116.39 (16) | C32—O4—C29—C30 | -8.1 (3) |
| C25—C13—C14—C19 | -0.75 (18) | C27—C28—C29—O4 | -179.37 (16) |
| C26—C13—C14—C19 | 117.17 (15) | C27—C28—C29—C30 | 0.6 (3) |
| C19—C14—C15—C16 | -0.2 (3) | O4—C29—C30—C31 | 178.94 (18) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 179.23 (18) | C28—C29—C30—C31 | -1.1 (3) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | -1.0 (3) | C27—C26—C31—C30 | 1.6 (3) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.4 (4) | C13—C26—C31—C30 | 177.61 (17) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | -0.6 (3) | C29—C30—C31—C26 | -0.1 (3) |
| C17—C18—C19—C14 | -0.5 (3) | C29—O4—C32—C33 | -161.50 (17) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | -179.45 (19) | C34—O6—C33—O5 | 7.3 (3) |
| C15—C14—C19—C18 | 0.9 (3) | C34—O6—C33—C32 | -172.50 (19) |
| C13—C14—C19—C18 | -178.58 (16) | O4—C32—C33—O5 | 8.2 (3) |
| C15—C14—C19—C20 | -179.94 (17) | O4—C32—C33—O6 | -171.93 (16) |
| C13—C14—C19—C20 | 0.6 (2) | C33—O6—C34—C35 | -67.6 (3) |
| C18—C19—C20—C25 | 178.91 (19) | C33—O6—C34—C37 | 175.2 (2) |
| C14—C19—C20—C25 | -0.12 (19) | C33—O6—C34—C36 | 56.1 (3) |

Fig. 1

